

Understanding Psychotherapy and Consent to Treatment

The success of psychotherapy depends upon a high degree of trust between you and your therapist. This document has been prepared to fully inform you about what to expect from therapy and from your therapist.

Understanding Psychotherapy

Psychotherapy is a process of understanding your concerns more clearly and working towards accomplishing your stated goals. Benefits to participating in psychotherapy include gaining greater maturity as a person, better understanding of personal goals and values, improved ability to relate to others, and greater self-confidence, self-respect, and self-acceptance.

Cognitive Therapy

Cognitive therapy (CT) is a positive, active, and educational approach to therapy that is provided in an emotionally supportive, empathetic relationship. The focus of CT is to create change in your thinking and your life. You will have the opportunity to express your feelings and receive caring while working directly on your goals. Psychotherapy can be very helpful and effective in helping you address issues and gain insight into problematic behaviors. Research studies have found that CT is just as effective as medications. Some studies suggest that clients who receive CT or Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) have less relapse after therapy is concluded. CT may help you become more emotionally healthy, more resistant to life stressors and less prone to anxiety, depression, or other problem areas in the future.

What to expect in your therapy sessions

During initial visits the emphasis will be on understanding the nature of your personal problems and on creating a plan of treatment. Psychotherapy will consist largely of an ongoing dialogue between you and your therapist about 1) problematic behavior, feelings or attitudes, which may be deeply entrenched, 2) what new behaviors, feelings or attitudes you might adopt; and 3) how you might adopt them. The training, resources, and experience of your therapist will be used to help you identify, select, and accomplish these desired changes.

Because life happens outside of the therapy room, you may be given ‘homework’ assignments to help carry on your work between sessions. These assignments may include reading, keeping records of behaviors, feelings or attitudes, or experiencing new activities. You are encouraged to discuss any difficulties in accomplishing these assignments with your therapist. To ensure that therapy is delivered in the most helpful way, please ask questions at any time. The more deeply you understand the process of

therapy, the more effectively you will be able to grasp concepts and incorporate positive changes into your life.

It is important to recognize that therapy is not magic, and change does not occur overnight. Your persistence in carrying out homework assignments and your willingness to be invested in your treatment plan will have a determining role in how much you accomplish. In particular, the extent to which you are open and honest about yourself will play a role in how quickly you and your therapist can move on together to achieve your goals.

There can be discomfort involved in participating in psychotherapy. You may remember unpleasant events, or have aroused feelings of anger, fear, anxiety, depression, frustration, loneliness, helplessness, or other unpleasant feelings. Homework assignments can also be uncomfortable at times. Your therapist will help you effectively manage these feelings if they arise and identify support systems to assist you during these transitions.

Setting aside time for you

If you arrive a few minutes ahead of your appointment time, you will have the opportunity to set aside the concerns of the day, and prepare for your session. Additionally, you may find it helpful to take notes during your therapy session or keep a journal of the skills and tools you will gain from working with your therapist.

Child and Adolescent Therapy

Like adults, children and adolescents can benefit from therapy. Throughout therapy, your child's strengths will be highlighted and a nurturing approach will be taken to encourage positive change. Our work begins with a family consultation to more thoroughly understand the nature of the concern and gather relevant background information. Depending on the child's age and nature of the concern, this session will either include the child or will involve a private conversation between the parent/guardian and your therapist. Following this initial session, children are invited to meet with the therapist on a one-to-one basis. However, parental involvement is a crucial component to therapy. Parents provide information concerning their child's behavior, and are relied upon when outlining goals for therapy. Throughout the course of therapy, parents frequently receive consultation from the therapist regarding positive parenting techniques to manage disruptive behaviors and interventions to use at home to help support children's emotional needs. In such cases, time devoted to family sessions, either in person or over the phone is charged at the full session fee.

Privilege

In order for therapy to be effective for children and adolescents a safe and confidential environment must be created. As a result, it is crucial to the therapy process that

parent/guardian consent and child agreement supports a confidential therapist and client relationship. Thus, the dialogue and the content of the sessions between child and therapist will remain private. Limitations include any instances of safety concerns which will be determined by the therapist. If such situations arise, both the therapist and the child will discuss these issues with the child's parent or legal guardian. Feedback is provided to parents and legal guardians regarding the progress of therapy for the child and adolescent. This information is typically delivered in family meetings, or parent/guardian consultations. Information shared in these sessions will be first discussed with the child or adolescent.

Pickup and Dropoff Policies

The Therapy Changes office is not able to accommodate children outside of a scheduled appointment time. Unattended children in the waiting room can represent a safety issue, as no supervision is available during this time.

Parents and legal guardians are asked to arrive *no earlier than five minutes* before his or her child's appointment. Parents and guardians are encouraged to wait for their child in the office for the first one or two sessions in case the therapist has a question or if your child would benefit from parental encouragement. After the first one or two sessions most parents/guardians feel comfortable leaving the office to run an errand or enjoy a quick meal. In such cases, we ask for a *timely pickup* and that during this time parents/guardians are available via cell phone.

The Therapeutic Relationship

The relationship between you and your therapist is very special and unique. You will be sharing information with your therapist that may be sensitive and intimate. It is not your therapist's job to make judgments or give advice. Rather, the therapist's role is to help you find the best course of action taking into account your beliefs, culture, lifestyle, and particular circumstances.

You can always count on your therapist for professional help. With time, you may come to feel close to your therapist and may wish to spend time with her in a more social environment. However, in order to protect your confidentiality and maintain professionalism, therapists and clients do not socialize together. One of the biggest violations of the therapist's role is those therapists who have dated or had sexual relationships with clients. While talking about sexual thoughts or feelings is a part of therapy for many people, sexual relations between a therapist and client is never okay.

In therapy, the focus is always on you. This is a luxury that everyday life doesn't often give us. At first this luxury may seem a little awkward; you may not be used to talking about yourself to someone who doesn't tell you much about themselves in return. After a

while this uneasiness usually goes away and you may find yourself enjoying the time that is devoted solely to you.

You are encouraged to be honest with your therapist about your feelings, not only about others, but also about your therapist. Take space in therapy to take care of you, ask for what you need, and express any fears, anger or resentments that your therapist may trigger in you. This is the best and safest way to cultivate a stronger sense of self and an effective working relationship.

Additional Interventions and Medications

Many different life problems can bring people to therapy. Research shows that for some particular problems such as eating disorders, alcoholism, and severe depression, additional interventions are necessary for treatment success. Examples of additional interventions may include support group attendance and/or Psychiatric referrals. Psychologists are not physicians, and do not prescribe medication or perform medical procedures. As a part of your time in therapy, you are encouraged to see a medical physician for any physical or medical concerns that could be related to emotional difficulties. If evaluation by a physician or Psychiatrist is indicated, your therapist will make a recommendation, or you may consult your personal physician.

Confidentiality

In accordance with professional ethics and California law, the information revealed in psychotherapy is confidential, and will not be revealed to anyone without your written permission, except as required by law. Some of the circumstances where disclosure is required by California law are: where there is a reasonable suspicion of child, dependent or elder abuse or neglect; where a child presents a danger to self, to others, to property, or is gravely disabled or when client's family members communicate to your therapist that the client presents a danger to others. Disclosure may also be required during a legal proceeding by or against you. For example, if you're mental status is questioned during litigation psychotherapy records and/or testimony by the therapist may be required by a Court Order. Your therapist will use her clinical judgment when revealing such information, and do her best to minimize disclosure unless absolutely necessary. Please review the *Notice of Privacy Practices* for additional information about confidentiality, electronic transmissions and requests for records.

Health insurance and confidentiality of records

Disclosure of confidential information may be required by your health insurance carrier in order to process claims. In such cases, your therapist will communicate only the minimum necessary information to the carrier. Therapy Changes has no control or knowledge over what insurance companies do with the information she submits or who has access to your information. You must be aware that submitting a mental health

invoice for reimbursement carries a certain amount of risk to confidentiality, privacy or to future capacity to obtain health or life insurance, or even a job. The risk stems from the fact that mental health information is likely to be entered into big insurance companies' computer and is likely to be reported to the national Medical Data Bank. Accessibility to companies' computer or to the National Medical Data Bank database is always in question as computers are inherently vulnerable to unauthorized access. Medical data has been also reported to be legally accessed by enforcement and other agencies, which also may put you in a vulnerable position.

E-mail

It is important to be aware that e-mail communication can be relatively easily accessed by unauthorized people and can compromise the privacy and confidentiality of such communication. E-mails, in particular, are vulnerable to such unauthorized access due to the fact that servers have unlimited and direct access to all e-mails that go through them. A non-encrypted e-mail, such as your therapist's email, is even more vulnerable to unauthorized access. Although your therapist's emails are not encrypted, her office computer is equipped with a firewall, a virus protection and a password.

Please notify your therapist if you decide to avoid or limit, in any way, the use of e-mail. Otherwise, your therapist may communicate with you via e-mail when necessary or appropriate. If you communicate confidential or highly private information via e-mail, your therapist will assume that you have made an informed decision and will honor your desire to communicate via e-mail. Please do not use e-mail for emergencies.

Please, note that e-mails, faxes, etc. are all part of the clinical records.

Social Networking & Internet Searches

Your therapist neither searches for clients on Internet search engines, such as Google, or searches for clients' Social Networking profiles, such as Facebook and MySpace. Exceptions to this may include instances of safety or situations of acute crisis. Please inquire with your therapist if you would like for her to conduct an Internet search or review your web site or profile.

Emergencies

Your therapist can be reached during normal business hours Monday through Friday by calling Therapy Changes at 619-275-2286. Please note that she may not be immediately available to handle emergency situations. If you are in need of emergency assistance, call '911' or the San Diego Crisis Line at 1-800-479-3339. Unless otherwise specified, phone messages will be returned by your therapist within 24 hours.

Fees

Fees at Therapy Changes are \$150.00 per 50-minute hour. Payment is due at the time of your session. Payment can be made by cash or check payable to ‘Therapy Changes.’ Major credit card payments can be processed in the office. As the administrative costs of running a practice change, session fees will be adjusted accordingly. Review of fees will be held one time a year in August, at which time you will be notified of any changes. Such changes will be implemented during the month of October.

In the event that a deposited check is returned due to insufficient funds (“bounced” checks), a \$50.00 fee will be charged to the client, in addition to responsibility for the original amount owed. If such situations arise, you may be asked to pay either with a credit card or cash for subsequent sessions.

Cancellations

Clients are expected to pay the full standard fee for appointments not canceled at least 24 hours in advance. Your appointment time is set aside specifically for you, and cannot usually be given to someone else with less than 24 hour notice.

Insurance reimbursement

Clients who carry insurance should remember that submitting a mental health invoice for reimbursement carries a certain amount of risk. Not all issues, conditions, or problems are reimbursed by insurance companies. In such cases that a claim is denied, you will be held responsible for the full invoice amount.

Phone contact, e-mail, and additional fees

Phone contacts between sessions can be helpful for discussing particular events or situations that are causing you distress. If phone contact becomes routine and/or a phone conversation becomes lengthy, you may be charged. E-mail is a helpful tool for asking general questions of your therapist, confirming appointments, and conveying relevant information and updates. However, e-mail should not be used as a substitute for therapy. Your therapist will not conduct therapy via email, and in such cases that lengthy or disclosing emails are received; she will invite you to a conversation in the office, subject to the full session fee.

In addition to the time spent in the office, time spent on your behalf may be charged full fee including, but not limited to: consultations with other treatment providers, reading or writing documents, formal assessments, research, meetings with others, and report writing. Typically any time exceeding 20 minutes outside of the office is subject to the full session fee.

Other Office Policies

Scheduling appointments

Appointments will be made using a convenient and easy to use scheduling software available on the Therapy Changes website at www.therapychanges.com. The online appointment scheduler allows you to access your therapist’s personal calendar as well as receive confirmation and reminder emails. You can be assured that by using this online tool, your privacy is maintained. This software is ultimately a more efficient scheduling technique. You will receive detailed instructions and support from your therapist on how to navigate the online program.

Consistent attendance

It is very important that you participate fully and consistently in therapy sessions. While illness, unexpected events, or vacations may occasionally interrupt your therapy, consistent attendance plays a large role in helping you achieve your desired outcome. It is strongly encouraged that you schedule a time and day when you and your therapist can meet routinely. If you miss an appointment, please call your therapist to reschedule. If for any reason you are no longer able to continue with therapy due to financial reasons, your therapist will work with you to establish a payment plan or help you ease into therapy with another qualified professional who offers services at a lower fee.

Conclusion of therapy

There are many different levels of care that Psychologists provide. Although therapy is a very helpful tool for many people, the level of care offered at Therapy Changes may sometimes not be the best match to a client’s needs. In addition, your therapist may not be fully prepared to manage certain concerns that are outside of her scope of competence. In such cases, alternative care with a clinician offering specialty care may be necessary. If at any point during therapy your therapist assesses that she is not effective in helping you reach your therapeutic goals, she will give you a number of referrals that may be of help to you. With your request and written permission, your therapist is available to consult with your new therapist in order to help with the transition.

Please sign below to indicate that you understand and agree to the above, and consent to treatment. You are encouraged to keep a copy of this form, and refer to it from time to time during your therapy.

_____	_____	_____
Client’s Name	Client’s Signature	Date
_____	_____	_____
Client’s Legal Guardian Name (If Minor)	Legal Guardian’s Signature	Date